

TABL. 2 /165/. **ZATRUDNIENI W DZIAŁALNOŚCI BADAWCZEJ I ROZWOJOWEJ WEDŁUG POZIOMU WYKSZTAŁCENIA**  
Stan w dniu 31 XII  
**EMPLOYMENT IN RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT ACTIVITY BY EDUCATIONAL LEVEL**  
As of 31 XII

| WYSZCZEGÓLNIENIE                                                   | 2005        | 2009        | 2010        | SPECIFICATION                                                                                 |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>OGÓŁEM</b> .....                                                | <b>1516</b> | <b>1476</b> | <b>1514</b> | <b>TOTAL</b>                                                                                  |
| z wykształceniem:                                                  |             |             |             | education:                                                                                    |
| Wyższym:                                                           |             |             |             | Higher:                                                                                       |
| z tytułem naukowym profesora .....                                 | 123         | 130         | 126         | with title of professor                                                                       |
| ze stopniem naukowym:                                              |             |             |             | with scientific degree of:                                                                    |
| doktora habilitowanego .....                                       | 182         | 206         | 208         | habilitated doctor <sup>a</sup> (HD)                                                          |
| doktora .....                                                      | 602         | 661         | 673         | doctor (PhD)                                                                                  |
| z tytułem zawodowym magistra, inżyniera, lekarza, licencjata ..... | 454         | 384         | 406         | with tertiary degrees below the PhD level (Master's degree, Bachelor's degree and equivalent) |
| Pozostałym .....                                                   | 155         | 95          | 101         | Others                                                                                        |
| <b>W tym podmioty gospodarcze<sup>b</sup></b> .....                | <b>74</b>   | <b>74</b>   | <b>91</b>   | <b>Of which economic entities<sup>b</sup></b>                                                 |

<sup>b</sup> Patrz uwagi ogólne, ust. 2 na str. 212.

<sup>a</sup> The habilitated doctor's degree (HD), which is higher than a doctorate (second doctorate), is peculiar to Poland. The degree is awarded on the basis of an appropriate dissertation and is necessary for obtaining the title of professor and a professorial post in scientific institutions. <sup>b</sup> See general notes, item 2 on page 211.